## I. We are alone -- the only Technical Civilization (TC) in the Galaxy.

- A. Starting life is not easy -- life is rare.
- B. Simple life is abundant, but complex lifeforms are rare.
- C. Complex life is abundant, but intelligent life is rare.
- D. Intelligent life is abundant, but TCs are rare.
  - 1. Intelligent lifeforms with appropriate manipulative appendages and suitable environments are rare.
  - 2. Planets with sufficient access to the materials necessary for technology are rare.
  - 3. TCs evolve occasionally, but they do not last long.
    - TCs tend to use up their supplies of raw materials needed to sustain their technical activities.
    - TCs tend to destroy themselves via nuclear war, pollution, overpopulation, etc.

## II. There are other TCs like us, but none much more advanced.

- A. The nearest TCs are too far away for us to have found or contacted them within our lifetimes.
- B. TCs exist relatively nearby, but they are not sending any signals to reveal their presence.

## III. Advanced Technical Civilizations (ATCs) exist that are far beyond our level.

- A. ATCs are not aware of us: our discovery of them would be accidental.
  - 1. ATCs are not searching for TCs, via either radio signals or space probes.
  - 2. ATCs communicate by some advanced method that is undetectable by us.
  - 3. ATCs communicate with radio signals but we have not intercepted any yet.
    - The signals may be beamed in another direction.
    - They may use a frequency or bandwidth we have not used or cannot use.
    - We may not be listening when they are transmitting. Their signal may be so weak that we cannot detect it.
  - 4. ATCs send out space probes but they have not yet come here.
    - a. They have not had time to examine all suitable planetary systems in the Galaxy.
    - b. They do not have the resources to conduct a thorough search of the Galaxy.
- B. ATCs are aware of our presence.
  - 1. ATCs are trying to contact us.
    - They do not know where we are.
    - They have a pretty good idea where we are.
      - They have sent radio messages in our direction.
        - The messages have not reached us yet.
        - The messages have arrived but we did not receive them.
        - We received the messages but did not recognize them.
      - They have sent space probes towards us.
        - The probes have not arrived yet.
        - The probes are here.
          - We have not seen them.
          - We have seen them as UFOs.
      - ii. They are coming to visit us.
        - They have not arrived here yet.
        - They are here.
          - We have not seen them.
          - We have seen them as UFOs.
          - We see them among us, but we do not recognize them as extraterrestrials.
  - ATCs are not trying to contact us.
    - They have no interest in us.
    - They have an interest in us but do not want us to know about them.
      - They want to observe us secretly.
        - Perhaps they want to see what type of life we are before they let us into the 'Galactic Club'.
      - We are an experiment in their laboratory.
      - Perhaps the Earth was 'seeded' with life long ago, and now they are watching us (without interfering) to see what develops. iii. They are dabbling in our affairs.
      - - Perhaps they are actually here among us, participating in or interfering with our everyday lives.
      - iv. We are an exhibit in a Cosmic Zoo.
        - Perhaps we are considered to be 'wild animals', interesting for ATCs to watch, but not something they care to talk to or interact with.
  - 3. ATCs are God.
    - They talk to us, perform occasional miracles, and are so far advanced that they appear as omniscient, omnipotent gods to us.